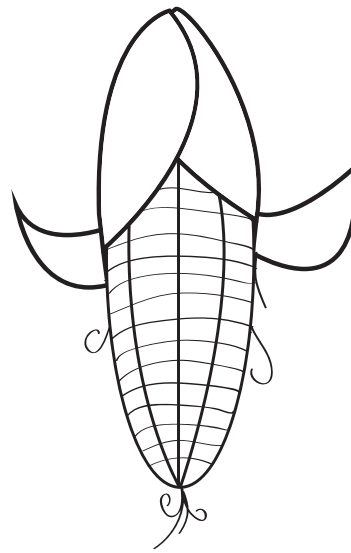
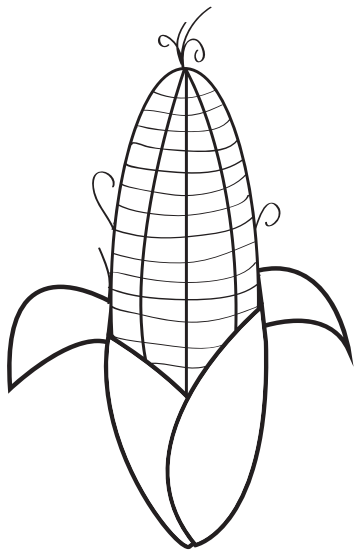
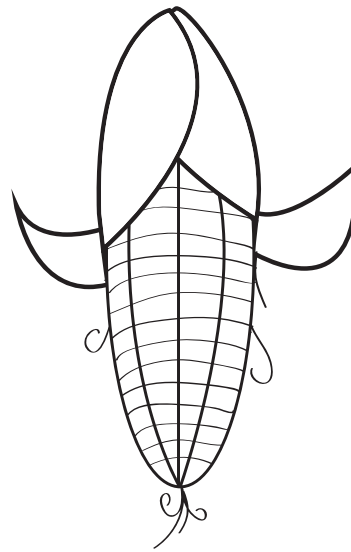
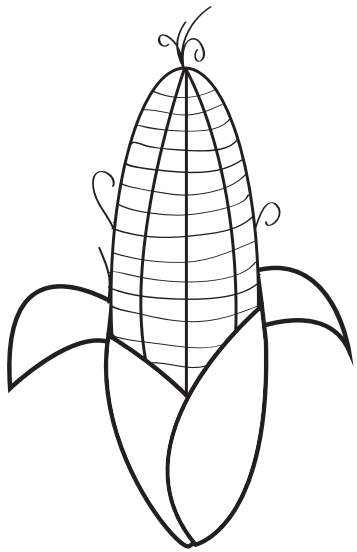
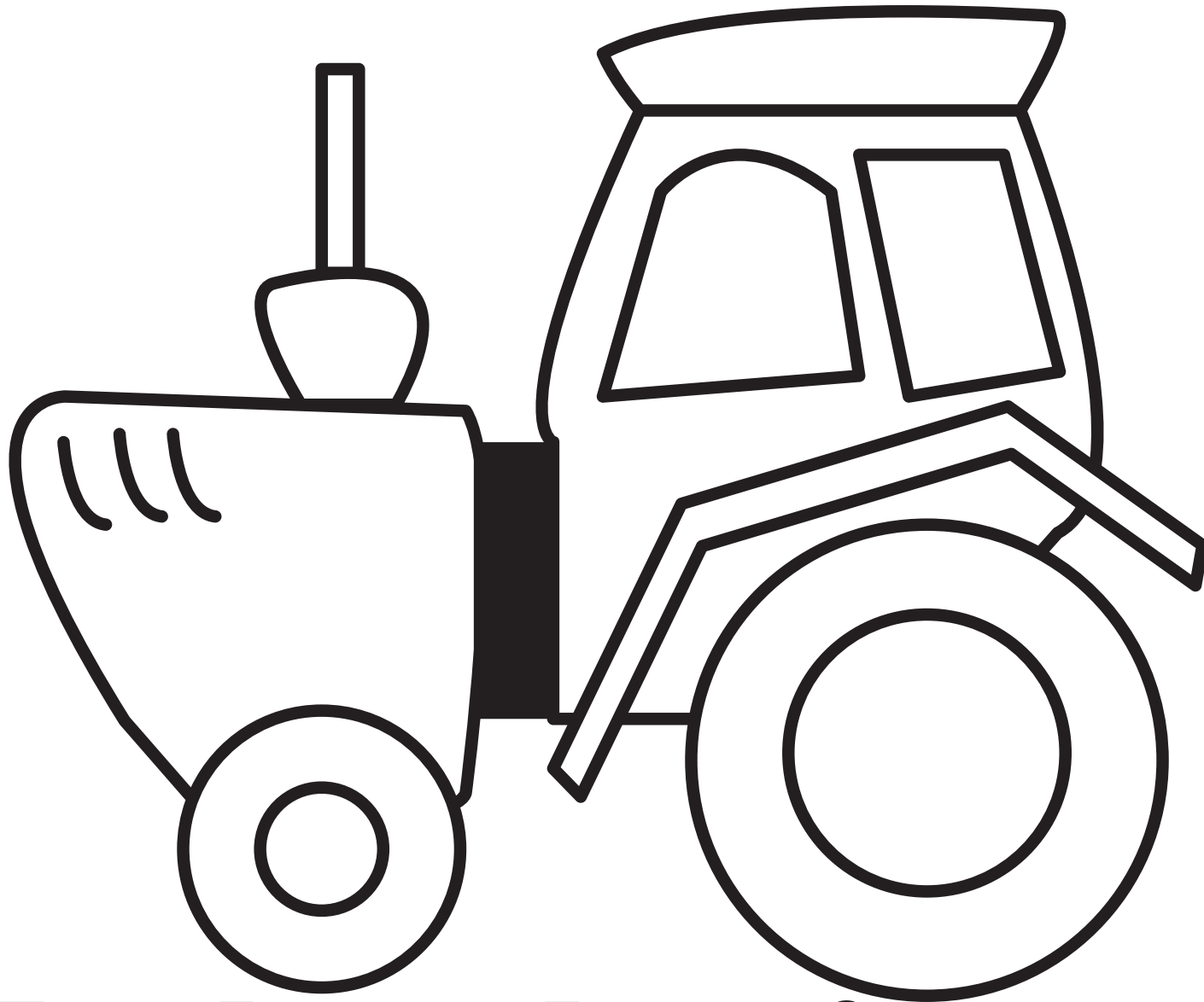




Asalto a las tierras
27 de Enero





Asalto a las tierras